

NICKY

KELLY

NEWS

# After 38-day fast Nicky says

The song that tells it all BANNED BY RTE

AMONG the many artists, singers and who have poets publicly supported Nicky Kelly, is internationally known folksinger, Christy Moore. His song, The Wicklow Boy, released as a single at the beginning of the hunger strike last May has been acclaimed by audiences up and down the country. RTE banned it. however, after playing it only four times.

Seven years ago his torture started A forced confession he was made to sign Young Irishmen specially trained and chosen Were on the Heavy Gang that made him tow the line.

NICKY was charged with the Sallins Mail Train Robbery in early April 1976. The only evidence against Nicky Kelly was an incriminating statement he signed after 44 hours of continuous interrogation having been in garda custody for over 60 hours. Nicky insisted his innocence from the beginning stating that the statement was untrue, had been dictated by gardaí and had been signed only after physical and psychological torture.

And a second second

Others in the Bridewell heard him screaming . Even prison doctors could see. His injuries were not self-

inflicted Those who tipped the scales did not agree



Christy Moore, folksinger, whose song about *The Wicklow Boy*, is banned from RTE.

DURING THE SECOND TRIAL several independent witnesses were produced who said they heard screams and cries in the Bridewell Garda Station. The gardaí denied it. Prison doctors and independent doctors who examined Nicky all agreed that the injuries that covered his body (and that of his co-accused) could have been the result of torture. This torture included threats against friends and relatives, assaults and attacks with a chair, a blackjack and fists. Sickened by injustice he

jumped bail In the Appalachian Mountains found a welcome 'Till his co-accused were

both released from jail

THE JURYLESS Special Criminal Court ruled that the Gardaí had not caused any injuries, that the injuries were self-inflicted by Nicky and his co-accused and that his statement was voluntary!

During his trial Nicky suffered а nervous breakdown and fled to the USA. His co-accused were freed on Appeal 17b months later. The Appeal Court said they should never have been convicted, All of Nicky's Appeals, however, were turned down. The Appeal Courts dealt only with legal technicalities not with the central fact of his torture as they did not wish to be seen to be questioning the so-called truthfulness and fairness of the Gardaí and the Special Criminal Court.

As I walked past Portlaoise Prison

Through concrete and steel a whisper came

My Frame-Up is almost completed

"I'm innocent, Nicky Kelly is my name"

# 'Campaign Goes On'

PORTLAOISE PRISON

I would like to extend my sincerest appreciation and thanks to all those both at home and abroad who are working unselfishly day and night to highlight my situation and secure my freedom.

My position now is that there is a moratorium period for the authorities to act in an honest manner — that's if they want to. Without this so called claim ... Blackmail by Hunger Strike. Should the authorities fail to act positively in my case during this moratorium, I will be embarking on hunger strike again and should this situation arise, nobody will be under any illusions about the attitude of the State, or, for that matter, that this whole conflict will have to be settled one way or the other. I am determined as ever in this regard. In some ways maybe even more so.

Your trememdous concern, support and solidarity is appreciated and gives me great strength.

NICKY

Following, for the first time, is the inside account of the last seven days of Nicky's hunger strike, the various visits to him by his solicitor and Caoilte Breatnach, Campaign PRO and the callousness of the Government when faced with the death of this innocent young man.

1st:

# WED June

Nicky's condition is much weakened and he is confined to a wheelchair. The hearing of his left ear is affected (an old wound due to his torture in 1976 by the Heavy Gang). Negotiations being conducted by a prominent religious organisation are cut off by the Government showing their callous lack of concern towards reaching a solution.

# THURSDAY

A Limerick priest rings Campaign PRO: Noonan wants to meet you. He



asks will you visit Nicky. Ring him at 789060 ... Noonan's private secretary answered when See back page THE FOLLOWING IS A LIST OF ORGANISATIONS AND INDIVIDUALS WHO HAVE EITHER CALLED FOR THE RELEASE OF NICKY KELLY OR A REVIEW OF HIS CASE.

### County Councils

Longford, Clare, Leitrim, Kildare, Kerry, Roscommon, Silgo, Galway, Donegal. Dublin City Council

## Urban District Councils

Nass, Arklow, Bray, Longford, Cashel, Navan, Nenagh, Drogheda Corporation, Shannon Town Commissioners, Buncrana

### Trades Councils

Carrick-on-Suir, Sligo, Waterford, Dublin, Limerick, Derry, Shannon, Drogheda, Bray, Navan.

# Trade Unions

LT.G.W.U., F.W.U.I., I.P.E.O.U., Irish Painters and Decorators Union, Psychiatric Nurses Association, Women Workers Union, Plumbers Union (Southern), A.UE.W. 9D1 Branch, A.S.T.M.S. (Limerick), U.C.A.T. (Cork 2nd Branch), N.E.E.T.U. (Dublin No. 1 Branch), N.E.E.T.U. (Dublin No. 1 Branch), A.T.G.W.U. (11102 Branch), Irish Post Office Engineering Union.

### Prominent Individuals

Siobhan McKenna, Ulick O'Connor, Prionsias Mac Aonghasa, Robert Ballagh, Eamon McCann, Vincent Browne, Desmond Fennell, Con Houlihan, Tim Pat Coogan, Brendan O'Duill, Seamus Deane, John Mulcahy, Augustine Martin, Kadar Asmal, Prof. Ivor Browne, Robert Daly, Dr. Rhona Fields, Fr. Denis Faul, Fr. Raymond Murray, Fr. Piarias O Duill, Fr. Des Wilson, T. O'Mahony, Sean Mac Mathuna, Papal Nuncio Alibrandi, Barry McAuley, Bernadette McAliskey, Jerome Connolly, Ramsey Clark, Robert Merle, Christy Moore Joe Costello Marqueretta D'Arcy

Mitchell, John Gen. Sec. I.U.D.W.C., John Carroll, President I.T.G.W.U., Sam Nolan, Sec. Dublin Council Trade Unions, Carol Coulter, Irish Industrial Council, Tom Redmond, Exec. F.W.U.I., Noreen Greene, Exec. I.T.G.W.U., Kevin McConnell, Joint Gen. Sec. N.E.E.T.U., Sean Redmond, Gen. Sec. Municipal Workers Union, Gen. Michael Brennan. Sec. E.E.T.P.U., Kevin Duffy, Gen. Sec. Bricklayers Union, Seamus de Paor, Gen. Sec. I.P.E.O.U., Vincent Hunt, President Sligo Trades Council, Greg Maxwell, Chairman I.C.T.U. Public Service Committee.

Ben Kearney, Pres. Dublin Trades Council

Phil Flynn, Act. Gen. Se. L.G.P.S.U.

Gerry Fleming, Gen. Sec. Irish Nat. Painters and Decorators Union

Matt Merrigan, Dist. Sec. A.T.G.W.U. Des Bonass, Exec. Dublin Trades

Council

POLITICAL PARTIES AND ORGANISATIONS

Free Legal Aid Centres Conradh na Gaeilge Community Government Movement Dublin South East Constituency Council (Labour Party) T.C.D. Branch (Labour Party) Ranelagh Branch (Labour Party) U.C.D. Branch (Fianna Fáil)

# Support Grows As Garda Raids -39 Freed

The Sallins Mail Train Robbery stands out as the most notorious example of the 1973 – 77 Coalition Government's obsession with law and order. Following the upsurge of the troubles in the six counties, the Coalition Government on taking office in 1973 were determined to crush any political opposition to its policies in the 26 Counties. There was widespread and constant of the nord to give the police more powers.

# Against this background of

repression, the IRSP was founded in 1974. The 40 people arrested in the Sallins Robbery case were all members, friends or relatives of this newly formed political party. The Gardaí, given the green light to show results, were determined to undermine this organisation and any other political opposition to the Coalition — hence the birth of the "Heavy Gang" a select group of detectives within all detective branches.

It is they the present Coalition Government are protecting by keeping Nicky Kelly in Prison. But unfortunately for them the truth is out — they were forced to free the other 39 and the majority of the people know Nicky Kelly is innocent — the Coalition Government is completely out of step and day by day more County and Urban District Councils, Trade Unions and many individuals are adding \*heir voices to the call for Nicky's release.



Earnonn O Murchu Qumann (F.F.) Irish Sovereignty Movement) Mennonite Church Northside Dublin Womens Group Wicklow Comhairle Ceanntair (Workers Party) Datsun Car Workers Ranks Workers Connolly Youth Communist Party of Ireland (Marxist-Leninist) Dublin Anarchist Collective Irish Republican Socialist Party Irish Republican Socialist Party Irish Sovereighty Movement . League for the Workers Republic Dublin Gay Rights Collective Peoples Democracy Revolutionary Struggle Sinn Féin Socialist Workers Movement Soliti of Freedom Committee



The Dublin Street Theatre Group act out the Nicky Kelly story in Grafton Street, Dublin. The man at the table is being helped to give a totally "voluntary" statement by the actors playing the role of Garda Heavy Gang. The three masked represent the juryless Special Criminal Court.

# Where does Fianna Fáil stand?

In 1976 when Gerry Collins TD, was the Shadow Minister for Justice he called for a judicial inquiry and when Fianna Fáil won the 1977 General Election with the biggest majority ever gained by any Party since the foundation of the State many of the Heavy Gang detectives were promoted and some now hold quite senior positions within the force.

Nicky Kelly returned to Ireland in 1980 following the acquittal of his two co-accused on appeal. Many Fianna Fail TD's expressed concern and support for his release or for a review of the case but when Nicky went on hunger strike on May 1, the response from Fianna Fáil was a deafening silence until four weeks into the hunger strike when Mr Michael Woods, Fianna Fáil Shadow Minister for Justice, in a badly publicised statement said that Fianna Fáil " would support the Minister for Justice, Mr Noonan if he decided to commute Nicky Kelly's sentence on humanitarian grounds" but they wouldn't be making a political issue out of it. In other workds they would not be raising it within the Dáil.

A few days later on the television programme "Today Tonight" Mr Desmond O'Malley, former Fianna Fáil Minister for Justice said that the Coalition Government was quite right not to give in to a hunger strike, that Nicky Kelly had been convicted in the Special Criminal Court and his appeal had been rejected by the Supreme Court. Shortly before Nicky Kelly ended his hunger strike, Mr Sean Doherty, another former Fianna Fáil Minister for Justice said he was on the verge of setting up an inquiry into the case when the Fianna Fáil Government collapsed last year.

# WHO SPEAKS FOR FIANNA FAIL

Many Fianna Fáil TDs and Councillors and a number of Fianna Fáil Cumainn publicly called for Nicky's release. Despite widespread support within Fianna Fáil for the release of Nicky Kelly a decision was taken at the highest level not to oppose the Coalition Government's stand. By so doing Fianna Fáil is guilty of Nicky Kelly's continued incarceration.

# **Cover-Up Collapses** The Labour

# Party's stand

While at the end of the day the Labour Party stood squarely with its Coalition partners a real unease existed within all levels of the Party on the issue, several branches passing motions supporting the call for Nicky's release.

It became obvious that many Party members did not want to be reminded about their Party's association with the repressive and anti-democratic aspects of the 1973-1977 Coalition Government's record. Some of them, including TD's and Senators, kept their Party Leader Mr Dick Spring under constant pressure during the hunger strike to persuade the Coalition cabinet to release Nicky Kelly. Why has that pressure stopped? And is it not clear that the pressure must in fact be increased? The Labour Parliamentary Party must take note of the widespread support that exists for Nicky Kelly's release within the Trade Union Movement. Many Trade Unions, Trades Councils, branches and leading Trade Unionists have joined the called for his release.



Nicky Kelly

# **Government Refuses to Meet Amnestv**

International Human Rights Group Amnesty International urged the Irish Government to intervene in Nicky Kelly's case. In a major statement published in June 1983 Amnesty said "serious doubts remain that Mr Kelly may indeed have been illtreated". It expressed its concern about "standards of fairness applied to the case" and revealed that the Minister for Justice had refused an urgent request for a meeting with the Government in May saving there was " no point in such a meeting". Amnesty said the Irish government had an obligation in the case because of the doubts surrounding the confession made by Mr Kelly, and because of the standards of law applied for accepting that statement - the only evidence.

The Irish Government's refusal to meet Amnesty is worrying to Amnesty as other governments, for instance, dictatorships in South America, can now also refuse similar meetings saying "But the Irish Minister for Justice refused to meet you, why should we?". The Irish Government's refusal to meet Amnesty is carried in the organisation's newsheet which is circulated to over 50,000 members throughout the world and the media in all five continents. The Irish Government remain the only government in Western Europe unwilling to meet Amnesty.



New York picket on the Irish Tourist Board offices informing people of the injustice done to Nicky Kelly. Support abroad (see list on right hand column) came not only from the USA but also from Australia, Canada, and Europe. The Release Nicky Kelly Committee are planning tours in early September for USA, Europe and Canada to consolidate and expand support abroad.

# Clutching at **Straws**

During the course of Nicky Kelly's hunger strike support Young Liberals, Britain for his release came from all quarters of Irish society. As Gery Lawless, Clir, London support grew the Coalitions Government's the attempted cover-up collapsed. The so called liberals International Council, London within Fine Gael were exposed, none of them were National Union of Students, Britain prepared to say where they stood publicly - human Irish in Britain Representation rights in South America and the Soviet Union is a much better bet for them. The Department and Minister for Committee Justice initially accused the Release Nicky Kelly United Irish Societies, Wisconsin Committee of being propogandists, of misinforming and Marie Howe, State Representative, misleading those concerned people who made Massacheusetts, USA representations to them about the case. Later they African National Council, USA toned this down stating simply that they could not NORAID, USA release Nicky Kelly. Later again they stated that they H Block/Armagh Committees: New could release him but that they would not. Now they say, privately, that some mysterious day soon, Nicky James Delaney, Nat. Dir. Ancient Kelly will be released for unknown reasons. In the Order of Hiberniana meantime, no one need to anything. In other words the Ronald Delums, New York Coalition Government is clutching at straws to keep the Congressmen lid on the cover-up.

No matter how hard they try to cover up the disgusting National Caucus facts surrounding the unjust conviction of Nicky Kelly, Fr Daniel Berrigan an innocent man, the truth it out. The campaign will Release Nicky Kelly Coalition, New continue until Nicky Kelly is released. \* York



### U.C.A.T.T. (Cork 2nd Branch) A.T.G.W.U. (11102 Branch) Irish Post Office Engineering Union

**Civil Rights Groups** Prisoners Rights Organisation, Irish Council for Civil Liberties, Irish Commission for Justice and Peace, Irish Civil Rights Association, Amnesty International, Help the Prisoners Committee, Pax Christi.

# Stud

Union of Students of Ireland, U.C.D Students Union, T.C.D. Students Union, N.I.H.E. Students Union, Dundalk Regional Technical College Students Union Edinburgh University Students Association U.C.G. Students Union U.C.C. Law Society

145 Solicitors

### INTERNATIONAL

ciation des Chretiens p l'abolition de la torture (ACAT) France Ireland Libre France

Comite In/and France Comite de defence des prissonnie politiques Irlandais (C.D.P.P.I.) Daniel Guerin, writer, France Michel Leiris, writer, France Robert Merie, writer, France

Autant Lara, President of the French Film Directors Dr. A. Minkowski, Director of

Research for Biological, Fostal and Neonatal Development Institute, Paris.

Henri Pascal, Sociologiat, France Juan Bandres, Basque M.P. lerland Komittee Nijmegen, Natherlands

Irlandsckomiteen, Denmark Left Socialist Party Denmark Socialist People Party, Denmark 26 M.P.s, Denmark

Irland Initiative, W.Germany Ireland Komitee Aachen W.Germany

Edinburgh University Students Association, Scotland Scotland Irish Freedom Action

Committee Troops Out Movement

South London Irish Solidarity Committee

**Borough of Hackney** 

American Indian Movement USA

York, San Francisco, Minnesota,

Pittsburgh

Ramsey Clarke, former US

Attomey General Fr Sean McManus, Head, Irish

Michael Flannery

Irene Ellenburer, President Montreal Central Council,

David Fennario, Playwright, Canada

Keith Wilcox, Pres. Union

Marcel Pepin, Pres. Mouvement Socialiste, Quebec

G. Raymond laluberte, Quebec

Comite Quebec-Irlande

Canadian Union of Postal Workers United Food and Commercial

Workers Interational Union, Canada

Toronto Trades Council

H Block/Armagh Committees: Saskatchewan, Toronto, Vancouver

H Block/Armagh Committee: Wellington, New Zealand.

I.T.G.W.U.

N.E.E.T.U.

Irish National Painters and

**Psychiatric Nurses Association** 

A.U.E.W. 9D1 & No.1 Branches

Decorators Union

A.S.T.M.S. (Limerick)

Women Workers Union

Plumbers Union (Southern)

F.W.U.L

# Campaign Goes On

the Campaign PRO rang. He told her There is no point in my visiting Nicky unless I have something to offer him. I will not see the Minister on my own but only in the company other of committee members.

# FRIDAY

Nicky's solicitor Garret Sheehan rings campaign PRO. Nicky wants to see you. Are you willing to go down?

I'm not asking him to come off the hunger strike that's his decision so make that clear to the Department. replied the PRO

# SATURDAY

The visit was arranged for 6.30pm. Nicky is reported to be in severe pain and to have suffered a fainting fit. A car being driven by the PRO broke down on the Naas road at 6.15 pm near the Poitin Still. the PRO began hitching a lift. Along

the way they picked up a soldier. They were both dropped off at the back entrance to the Curragh Military Hospital.

# Arrested

As they turned a corner both were arrested. They're supposed to have a guard at those gates and get mad when you're walking on you own said the soldier. They are both asked their name 25 minutes later. The military police 35 minutes later take the PRO to see Nicky.





Campaign PRO M.P. (above) Gerry Fleming, the Gen. Sec. National Painters & Decorators Union, Sinn Féin Vice-President Gerry Adams

The Campaign PRO in the

presence of solicitor Gar-

ret Sheehan explains to

Nicky what the European

Commission for Human

Rights is, how an applica-

tion is made and what the

could be. Nicky Kelly

listens and then says he

Nicky requests a further

solicitor Garrett Sheehan

arrive to see Nicky. Nicky

states he is highly scep-

tical of Courts and that he

The PRO and

wants to think about it.

SUNDAY

consequences

various

visit.

(right) and (below) Osgur Breatnach, Nicky Kelly's co-accused, address Dublin G.P.O. rally



will continue his hunger strike. If he dies the case can proceed posthumous-Iv.

# MONDAY

Limerick priest phones the PRO and tells him Noonan won't talk to me anymore, he says there's no point. The only remaining line of communication to the Government is cut off, clearly they are unconcerned with saving Nicky's life.

# TUESDAY

This is Nicky's 38th day on

and solicitor Garrett Sheehan see Nicky that evening. Nicky's speech is slow but it is clear that he is mentally lucid. A long discussion takes place. The vast amount of public support for Nicky's case is explained to him on request. Time, it is explained is not on the Campaign's side but that he can eventually win. Nicky Kelly's hair was completely grey and he looked like an old man. His face was small, his cheekbones prominent. He was propped up with cushions. At 9.30pm Nicky Kelly decided to end his fast. It's over - for now he said. We'll see if there are new moves at this stage. If not I'll be back on again .... I'm not going to do time for something I didn't do.

# NO DEAL DONE

At 9.00pm the Government issued a statement stating that Nicky should take a civil action, that he had not exhausted all domestic legal remedies. Nicky never heard this statement until the following day as he had no radio. It had nothing to do with his decision to end the hunger strike. He has a civil case pending since 1977, one year after his torture. A civil case is for financial damages only and would not affect his unjust imprisonment. The Government knew this and the Government statement was simply another trick to confuse the general public.

Since Nicky Kelly ended his hunger strike, the have media dropped publicising his case. The Government have opened up no new channels of mediation and have publicly stated they will not release Nicky Kelly.

The encouraging level of public support already attained is due to the tremendous work done by Action Groups and individuals throughout the country and abroad. As a result of this work, many people know the facts of this case for the first time

I. We But these efforts must be inter must build on the massive leve public support for Nicky's release wit. inewed energy and force the government to rectify this blatant case of injustice. The government has the obligation and the power to release Nicky Kelly and we must ensure that they do so because the implications of Nicky's case have far wider implications for us all.

We are a non party political group with one aim - the release of Nicky Kelly.

JOIN

THE CAMPAIGN growing but we still need YOUR help. You HAVE a part to play. You can help to secure Nicky Kelly's freedom. Contact us and we will immediately put you in touch with your local Action Group.

Telephone (01) 787801

If you a a musician and

would like to help secure the release of Nicky Kelly then contact us at 787801. URGENT.

ITEMS AVAILABLE FROM NATIONAL COMMITTEE (Prices include p.&p.)

T-Shirts	£4.00
Badge packs (30)	£10.00
Keyring packs (5)	£3.50
Record	
(The Wicklow Boy)	£2.00
100 Stickers	£2.50
Action Group Parce	els:
5 T-Shirts	
30 Badges	
10 Keyrings	
1 Record	
100 stickers	£35.50

# **Kelly Story**

Copies of the Channel 4 Video Cassette Open Those Gates are also available on receipt of £16.00



Campaign funds urgently required for posters, leaflets, postage, public meetings etc. All donations acknowledged. Send something now, no matter how small, by Postal Order or cheque.

A/c No.59109377, c/o Bank of Ireland Westland Row, Dublin 2

# What You Can Do

The ending of Nicky's hunger strike came as a surprise yet was greeted with relief by all concerned. His decision was taken at a time when it would have been physically and mentally easier for him to continue. After 38 days of isolation and suffering to come off without even a government promise was not altogether a satisfactory conclusion to his protest. The campaign was never a hunger strike campaign but a campaign for Nicky' release. By staying alive he allows the time needed by all those working for his release to continue building on the massive public support; adds a new dimension to the campaign and ensures Nicky remains a thorn in the Government's side so that they cannot coverup this gross injustice.

# Title: Nicky Kelly News Organisation: Nicky Kelly Campaign Date: 1983

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